

# Spring 1980 CATALOG

\$1.00



PROGRAMMA  
Computers  
Products

PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL, Inc.  
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Los Angeles, CA 90010  
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PROGRAMMA

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NOTE - PRICES OR SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE  
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## ALPHABETICAL LISTING

## PROGRAMMA

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

AP124 3-D ANIMATION  
 AP125 3-D DOCKING  
 PE082 3D-OXO  
 PE024 6502FURTH  
 AP001 ACK-ACK  
 AP002 ACTIVE FILTER  
 AP130 ADVENTURE  
 AP003 ALGEBRA I  
 AP004 ALIEN ENCOUNTERS  
 AP005 ALIEN INVASION  
 AP006 AMPERSORT II  
 AP007 ANALYST  
 TR001 ANYSORT3  
 AP008 APMAIL  
 AP009 APPLE ALLEY  
 AP016 APPLE II TRIVIA BOX  
 AP010 APPLE INVADERS  
 AP011 APPLE INVADERS  
 AP012 APPLEFURTH  
 AP013 APPLEFURTH  
 AP014 APPLEPIE VER 2.0  
 AP015 APPLEPIE VER 2.0  
 AP135 APPLEPIE WD PROC SYS  
 TR002 ARITHMETIC  
 AP017 ASM/65 EDITOR ASSM  
 AP018 ASSIST-II  
 PE001 ATLANTIC PATROL  
 AP019 ATOMIC CASINO  
 AP020 AUDIO ENGINEER  
 PE002 AUTO GRAPH  
 EX003 AWARI  
 PE003 BANNER PLUS  
 AP021 BASEBALL  
 AP022 BASKETBALL  
 PE004 BASKETHALL  
 AP023 BATTLEFIELD  
 PE005 BATTLESHIP  
 AP024 BATTLESTAR I  
 AP129 BAZOOKA  
 AP025 BIORHYTHM  
 AP026 BLITZKRIEG  
 AP027 BLOCKADE  
 PE006 BLOCKADE  
 PE007 BOND YLU/PURCH VAL  
 AP061 BOXING  
 AP028 BREAKTHRU  
 PE008 BRIEFING CHARTS  
 PE009 BUG/SISC-ROCK-PAPER  
 AP029 BUSINESS & FINANCE  
 AP030 CAMERA OBSCURA  
 AP031 CARTER DOWNS

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

AP032 CASSETTE DATABASE  
 EX002 CHARACTER GENERATOR  
 AP033 CHASE  
 AT001 CHASE  
 EX001 CHASE  
 AP034 CHECKBOOK  
 AP035 CHRISTMAS STORY  
 PE010 CIPHER PACK  
 PE011 CIVIL WAR  
 AP036 CLOWNS & BALLOONS  
 AP037 COLOR STARTRAK  
 AP038 COMPU-READ  
 TR003 COMPUTER MINDREADER  
 TR004 CONCENTRATION  
 AP039 CONEY ISLAND  
 AT009 CONNECT 4  
 AP040 COUNTRY DRIVER  
 PE013 CRAPS/TIC-TAC-TOE  
 AP041 CROSS CHASE  
 PE014 CURVE FIT  
 TR008 D.O.P.  
 AP133 DART ROOM  
 AP042 DATABASE  
 AP043 DATABASE MAILER  
 TR030 DATACOMP MANUAL  
 TR005 DBM/5 DATA BASE  
 AP044 DEATH RACE  
 AP045 DEPTH CHARGE  
 PE015 DEPTH CHARGE  
 PE016 DIET  
 TR006 DIR  
 PE017 DIR/REF  
 AP046 DISK MAGIC  
 PE019 DOMINOES  
 TR007 DUNDEE  
 AP047 DRAWING BOARD KALEID  
 PE018 DRONE  
 AP048 EARTHQUEST  
 AP049 ECHO  
 PE020 ECHO  
 PE021 EL PRESIDENTE  
 PE022 ESP  
 TR009 FIFTEEN NUMBERS  
 TR010 FIVE SPEED RACER  
 AT005 FLEET  
 AP050 FLYSWATTER  
 AP051 FOOL'S SPOUL  
 AP052 FOOTBALL  
 AP053 FOOTBALL PREDICTIONS  
 PE023 FORECAST  
 AP054 FORMAT VER 1.0

# ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# PROGRAMMA

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

AP055 FUNMAT VER 1.0  
 AP056 FRUSTRATION  
 AP057 FUNCTION PLOT  
 AP058 GALACTIC BATTLE  
 PE025 GAUSSBAND  
 PE026 GERMAN VERBS  
 AP131 GOBLINS  
 PE027 GRAND PRIX  
 PE028 GREMLIN  
 AP059 GUIDED MISSILES  
 AP060 GUNFIGHT  
 EX004 HANGMAN  
 PE029 HEAD START/AD IMS  
 AP062 HIKES CHAR GENERATOR  
 AP063 HIKES ECHO  
 AP064 HOME ACCOUNTING  
 AP065 HOME ACCOUNTING  
 PE030 HOME ACCOUNTING  
 PE031 HORSE RACE  
 AP137 HOUSEHOLD FINANCE  
 AP066 HTEXT  
 AP067 HUNT  
 PE032 HUNT/HUNTWRITER  
 PE033 HUNT/HUNTWRITER  
 TR011 HUNT/HUNTWRITER CASS  
 TR012 HUNT/HUNTWRITER DISK  
 AP068 I CHING  
 AP069 I CHING  
 AP070 INCOME TAX 1979  
 AP071 INDEX FILE  
 AP072 INTERCEPTER  
 AP073 JUMPOUT/SHOOTING ST.  
 AP074 KALEIDOSCOPE  
 TR013 KEYBOARD  
 AP075 KING  
 AT002 LANDER  
 AP077 LASER TURRET  
 AP076 LASERBLAST  
 AP078 LEAP FRUG  
 PE034 LETTER SQUARES  
 AT008 LETTERS  
 PE035 LIFE  
 PE036 LINEAR REGRESSION  
 AP079 LISA ASSEMBLER V1.5  
 PE037 LUAN AMTZ/PAY SCHED  
 AP080 LUKES HYPERPAK  
 AP081 LUNAR LANDER  
 AP082 LUNARSCAPE  
 TR014 MACHINE TO BASIC  
 AP083 MAGIC SQUARES  
 TR015 MAILING LIST

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

PE038 MARG ACCT/STOCK PORT  
 AP084 MASTER CATALOG  
 PE039 MASTERMIND  
 AP085 MATCH WITS  
 TR016 MAZE-80  
 PE041 MAZEMASTER  
 TR017 MINEFIELD  
 AP086 MINI LEDGER  
 PE042 MONITOR  
 AP134 MONITOR II  
 AP087 MOTOXCROSS  
 AP088 MOUSE HOLE  
 PE043 NAME & ADDRESS FILES  
 TR018 NIM  
 PE044 OTHELLO  
 TR019 PACHINKO  
 AP089 PASCAL (TINY PASCAL)  
 AP090 PEG JUMP  
 TR020 PENTUMINOES  
 AP091 PERPETUAL CALENDAR  
 PE045 PERSONAL ACCTG SYS  
 PE046 PERSONAL ACCTG SYS  
 AP092 PERSONALITY PROFILE  
 PE047 PERSONALITY TEST  
 AP093 PHAZOR ZAP  
 TR022 PHONEGRAMS  
 TR021 PIE TEXT EDITOR  
 AP094 PILOT  
 PE048 PINBALL  
 AP095 PIRATES  
 AP140 PLANETARIUM  
 AP096 PLANETS  
 PE049 PLOT SUB  
 PE050 PONG  
 AP097 POWER EDITOR  
 AP098 QUARTERHORSE RACE  
 PE051 QUICKDRAW/TOUGHDRAW  
 TR023 QUIZ MACHINE  
 PE052 RABBIT HUNT  
 PE053 RANDOM  
 AP099 REALTY PACKAGE  
 AP100 RELIGION  
 EX005 REPEAT  
 AP101 RETREAT  
 AT007 REVERSE  
 PE054 RHINO  
 AP102 RICOCHETTE  
 PE055 ROOT, GAL/CONV.  
 PE056 ROULETTE  
 TR024 ROULETTE  
 PE040 RPH MATH PACK

# ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# PROGRAMMA

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

AP103	SAUCER WAR
AP104	SCRAMBLE
PE057	SCRAMBLE
AP105	SECURITY CHARTING
AP106	SHAPE BUILDER II
PE058	SHOOTING GALLERY
AP107	SIRIUS
PE059	SLOT MACHINE
PE061	SPACE SHUTTLE
AP108	SPACE WARS
PE062	SPACE WARS
PE060	SPANISH VOCABULARY
AP109	SPEEDWAY
AP132	SPYTRK
AP110	STAR JODGER
AP111	STAR VOYAGER
AT006	STARTRAK
PE063	STARTRAK
PE064	STAT DIST
AP112	STATE CAPITALS
AP113	STATISTICS
PE065	STATISTICS
PE066	STEEPLE CHASE
PE067	STOCK CONTROL
AP114	STRATOLASER
AP115	STUNT CYCLE
AP116	SUB COMMAND
AP117	SUB DETECT
AP118	SUB VIEW
AP138	SUPER COPY
AP119	SUPER DUNGEON
PE069	SUPER NIM
AP120	SUPER OHELLO
AP121	SUPER STARWARS
PE068	SUPER REVERSE
PE070	T&PI ATTENUATOR PADS
AP123	TALKING DISK
TR025	TANK
PE071	TARGET
AP122	TAROT CARDS
PE072	TELEPHONE BOOK
AP139	TELEPHONE DIRECTORY
TR026	THE I-CHING THING
PE073	THOUSAND MILES
PE074	THREE OF A KIND
TR027	TIELINE
AP126	TIME CLUCK
AT003	TIME CLOCK
PE075	TOUCH-TYPING
PE076	TRACE-A-WORD
TR028	TRIBBLE TRAP II

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PRODUCTS.. NAME.....

TR029	TRS-80 FORTH
AP136	TYPESETTER
AP127	U F O
PE077	VIDEO CHECKERS
PE078	WHO DUNIT
AP128	WIPE OFF
PE079	WORD PROCESSOR
PE080	WORD SEARCH
PE081	Z-A-F
AT010	ZAP

265 ITEMS LISTED.

## ALPHABETICAL LISTING

APPLE II

PRODUCTS..	PRODUCT NAME.....	MEM	K	MEDIA	LANGUAGE..	PRICE..	REVISED
AP124	3-D ANIMATION	24		DISK	*I	24.95	02-06-0
AP125	3-D DUCKING	16		CASS	I	15.95	02-06-0
AP001	ACK-ACK	8		CASS	I	9.95	01-31-0
AP002	ACTIVE FILTER	48		DISK	* A-ROM	24.95	01-31-0
AP130	ADVENTURE	48		DISK	*	24.95	03-05-0
AP003	ALGEBRA I	32		CASS	A	15.95	01-31-0
AP004	ALIEN ENCOUNTERS	32		CASS	A +	6.95	01-31-0
AP005	ALIEN INVASION	16		CASS	*	9.95	02-06-0
AP006	AMPEKSURT II	32		CASS	*A	15.95	02-06-0
AP007	ANALYST	48		DISK	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP008	APMAIL	48		DISK	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP009	APPLE ALLEY	16		CASS	*I	6.95	02-06-0
AP016	APPLE II TRIVIA BOX	48		DISK	I	19.95	02-06-0
AP010	APPLE INVADERS	24		CASS	*	15.95	02-06-0
AP011	APPLE INVADERS	48		DISK	*I	19.95	02-06-0
AP012	APPLEFORTH	32		CASS	*	34.95	02-06-0
AP013	APPLEFORTH	32		DISK	*I	49.95	02-06-0
AP014	APPLEPIE VER 2.0	32		CASS	*	29.95	02-06-0
AP015	APPLEPIE VER 2.0	32		DISK	*I	34.95	02-06-0
AP135	APPLEPIE WD PROC SYS	48		DISK	*	79.95	03-05-0
AP017	ASM/65 EDITOR ASSM	48		DISK	*	69.95	02-06-0
AP018	ASSIST-IT	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP019	ATOMIC CASINO	24		CASS	A	6.95	02-06-0
AP020	AUDIO ENGINEER	48		DISK	A	22.95	02-06-0
AP021	BASEBALL	16		CASS	*	15.95	02-06-0
AP022	BASKETBALL	8		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP023	BATTLEFIELD	24		CASS	A+	9.95	02-06-0
AP024	BATTLESTAR I	32		CASS	I	15.95	02-06-0
AP129	BAZOOKA	48		CASS	*I	15.95	03-05-0
AP025	BIORHYTHM	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP026	BLITZKRIEG	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP027	BLOCKADE	16		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0
AP061	BOXING	24		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP028	BREAKTHRU	16		CASS	*	9.95	02-06-0
AP029	BUSINESS & FINANCE	32		CASS	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP030	CAMERA OBSCURA	16		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP031	CANTER DOWNS	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP032	CASSETTE DATABASE	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP033	CHASE	8		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP034	CHECKBOOK	48		DISK	A	34.95	02-06-0
AP035	CHRISTMAS STORY	48		DISK	*I	29.95	02-06-0
AP036	CLOWNS & BALLOONS	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP037	COLOR STARTRAX	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP038	COMPU-READ	32		DISK	IA	24.95	02-06-0
AP039	CONEY ISLAND	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP040	COUNTRY DRIVER	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP041	CROSS CHASE	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP133	DAKT ROOM	32		CASS	*I	15.95	03-05-0
AP042	DATABASE	48		DISK	*I	29.95	02-06-0
AP043	DATABASE MAILER	48		DISK	A	29.95	02-06-0
AP044	DEATH RACE	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP045	DEPTH CHARGE	16		CASS	I	15.95	02-06-0
AP046	DISK MAGIC	48		DISK	*I	24.95	02-06-0
AP047	DRAWING BOARD KALEID	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP048	EARTHQUEST	32		DISK	I	19.95	02-06-0
AP049	ECHO	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0

# ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# APPLE II

PRODUCTS..	PRODUCT NAME.....	MEM	K	MEDIA	LANGUAGE..	PRICE..	REVISED
AP050	FLYSWATTER	8		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP051	FOUL'S SPOOL	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP052	FOOTBALL	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP053	FOOTBALL PREDICTIONS	16		CASS	I	19.95	02-06-0
AP054	FORMAT VER 1.0	32		CASS	*	19.95	02-06-0
AP055	FORMAT VER 1.0	32		DISK	*	24.95	02-06-0
AP056	FRUSTRATION	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP057	FUNCTION PLOT	48		DISK	A	24.95	02-06-0
AP058	GALACTIC BATTLE	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP131	GUBLINS	32		CASS	*I	15.95	03-05-0
AP059	GUIDED MISSILES	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP060	GUNFIGHT	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP062	HIRES CHAR GENERATOR	48		DISK	*I, A	19.95	02-06-0
AP063	HIRES ECHO	24		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0
AP064	HOME ACCOUNTING	16		CASS	A	9.95	02-06-0
AP065	HOME ACCOUNTING	32		DISK	A	15.95	02-06-0
AP137	HOUSEHOLD FINANCE	48		DISK	A	24.94	03-05-0
AP066	HIEXT	32		CASS	* A BK	24.95	02-06-0
AP067	HUNT	32		DISK	A	24.95	02-06-0
AP068	I CHING	48		CASS	A	15.95	02-06-0
AP069	I CHING	48		DISK	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP070	INCOME TAX 1979	32		CASS	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP071	INDEX FILE	48		DISK	I	29.95	02-06-0
AP072	INTERCEPT	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP073	JUMPOUT/SHOOTING ST.	8		CASS	I LP	6.95	02-06-0
AP074	KALEIDOSCOPE	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP075	KING	32		CASS	A	6.95	02-06-0
AP077	LASER TURRET	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP076	LASERBLAST	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP078	LEAP FROG	16		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP079	LISA ASSEMBLER V1.5	48		DISK	*I	34.95	02-06-0
AP080	LORES HYPERPAK	16		CASS	*I	6.95	02-06-0
AP081	LUNAR LANDER	16		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0
AP082	LUNARSCAPE	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP083	MAGIC SQUARES	32		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP084	MASTER CATALOG	32		DISK	*A	29.95	02-06-0
AP085	MATCH WITS	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP086	MINI LEDGER	48		DISK	A	59.95	02-06-0
AP134	MONITOR II	48		DISK	*	49.95	03-05-0
AP087	MOTOCROSS	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP088	MOUSE HOLE	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP089	PASCAL (TINY PASCAL)	32		DISK	*I	49.95	02-06-0
AP090	PEG JUMP	16		CASS	*	9.95	02-06-0
AP091	PERPETUAL CALENDAR	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP092	PERSONALITY PROFILE	32		CASS	I	19.95	02-06-0
AP093	PHAZOR ZAP	16		CASS	I	15.95	02-06-0
AP094	PILOT	48		DISK	*I	24.95	02-06-0
AP095	PIRATES	8		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP140	PLANETARIUM	48		DISK	A	24.95	03-05-0
AP096	PLANETS	48		CASS	A+	15.95	02-06-0
AP097	POWER EDITOR	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP098	QUARTERHORSE RACE	16		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP099	REALTY PACKAGE	48		DISK	A	59.95	02-06-0
AP100	RELIGION	48		DISK	I	29.95	02-06-0
AP101	RETREAT	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP102	RICOCLETTE	16		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0

# ALPHABETICAL LISTING

APPLE II

PRODUCTS..	PRODUCT NAME.....	MEM	K	MEDIA	LANGUAGE..	PRICE..	REVISED
AP103	SAUCER WAR	32		CASS	A+	15.95	02-06-0
AP104	SCRAMBLE	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP105	SECURITY CHARTING	48		DISK	A	79.95	02-06-0
AP106	SHAPE BUILDER II	48		DISK	A-ROM	19.95	02-06-0
AP107	SIRIUS	48		CASS	A+	15.95	02-06-0
AP108	SPACE WARS	16		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0
AP109	SPEEDWAY	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP132	SPYTREK	16		CASS	*I	9.95	03-05-0
AP110	STAR DODGER	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP111	STAR VOYAGER	32		CASS	I	15.95	02-06-0
AP112	STATE CAPITALS	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP113	STATISTICS	24		CASS	A	19.95	02-06-0
AP114	STRATOLASER	32		CASS	A	15.95	02-06-0
AP115	STUNT CYCLE	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP116	SUB COMMAND	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP117	SUB DETECT	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP118	SUB VIEW	8		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP138	SUPER COPY	48		DISK	*I, A	19.95	03-05-0
AP119	SUPER DUNGEON	48		DISK	I	24.95	02-06-0
AP120	SUPER OTHELLO	16		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP121	SUPER STARWARS	32		CASS	*I	15.95	02-06-0
AP123	TALKING DISK	32		DISK	*I	19.95	02-06-0
AP122	TAROT CARDS	16		CASS	I	9.95	02-06-0
AP139	TELEPHONE DIRECTORY	32		DISK	A	19.95	03-05-0
AP126	TIME CLOCK	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0
AP136	TYPESETTER	48		DISK	A	29.95	03-05-0
AP127	U F O	16		CASS	*I	9.95	02-06-0
AP128	WIPE OFF	8		CASS	I	6.95	02-06-0

140 ITEMS LISTED.

## LEGEND:

I	Integer BASIC
*	Machine Language
,	Non-exclusive, OR
A-RAM	Applesoft RAM only
A-ROM	Applesoft ROM only
A	Applesoft (either RAM or ROM)
+	Program can be run in 48K A-RAM
LP	Light Pen Required
BW	Black & White Monitor Recommended

## Product Description

Apple II

TITLE :ACK ACK  
AUTHOR :JIM ANDERSON  
STOCK # :AP001  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

This is a game for the sharp of eye and the fleet of finger. The object is to shoot down the enemy RECON DRONES before they can photograph your anti-aircraft batteries.

TITLE :ACTIVE FILTER  
AUTHOR :JOEL AMROMIN  
STOCK # :AP002  
PRICE :\$ 24.95

This program designs multiple feedback OP-AMP audio filters from specifications given by the user. LOW PASS, HIGH PASS and BAND PASS. Schematics and foil pattern are drawn in HIRES. The program also calculates circuit specifications given the component values.

TITLE :ALGEBRA I  
AUTHOR :JOSE FARRAN  
STOCK # :AP003  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This program is used to solve first degree algebraic equations. The program shows each iteration of work much like an algebra student would. This program is great for both BASIC LEARNING and REVIEW.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :ALIEN ENCOUNTERS  
AUTHOR :METZ AND MAHIN  
STOCK # :AP004  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This is an ACTION GAME in HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS. The S.S. PROGRAMMA has been sent to the Bermuda Triangle to patrol the search the waters and try to solve the mystery of all the dissappearances. Armed with a POWERFUL LASER CANNON and MISSILE LAUNCHER it cuts through the waters of the ATLANTIC OCEAN in search of an ALIEN ENCOUNTER. One player is the ALIEN and the other is the CAPTAIN of the S.S. PROGRAMMA.

TITLE :APPLE INVADERS  
AUTHOR :ESD LABORATORIES  
STOCK # :AP010  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This game is just like the popular 'arcade game in which you shoot down the rapidly decending rows of INVADERS before they hit you with laser blast three times.

TITLE :ASSIST-IT  
AUTHOR :JIM ANDERSON  
STOCK # :AP018  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This is a low-res graphic game played on a 13 by 13 grid. Try to assist the computer in covering all 169 squares by clearing the way with your piece.

TITLE :ATOMIC CASINO  
AUTHOR :ERIC WALLER  
STOCK # :AP019  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This game will test your sense of time. The object is to amass the largest amount of CASH by guessing the amount of APPLEADIUM you have. APPLEADIUM is a radioactive element that has a half life of 3 minutes.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :AUDIO ENGINEER  
AUTHOR :JOEL AMROMIN  
STOCK # :AP020  
PRICE :\$ 29.95

This program is great for all engineers. It draws the AUDIO CIRCUITS in HIRES and solves for unknowns.

TITLE :BASEBALL  
AUTHOR :CHARLES SULLIVAN  
STOCK # :AP021  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

Here is a HIRES game that is fun for two players. This is computer baseball at its finest. Players take turns at bat and out in the field.

TITLE :BATTLEFIELD  
AUTHOR :METZ AND MAHIN  
STOCK # :AP023  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

You are the driver of a tank and it is your job to shoot down the enemy in your three passes across the BATTLEFIELD. Watch out for the LASER SATELLITE. Excellent graphics in HIRES.

TITLE :BATTLESTAR I  
AUTHOR :RICHARD KAPLAN  
STOCK # :AP024  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

As commander of BATTLESTAR I, your mission is to escape the deadly CYLON MENACE and travel to the furthest quadrant. You start in quadrant OMEGA 1, and must pass two BASESTARS and 5 CYLON INTERCEPTERS guarding the quadrant

TITLE :BIORHYTHM  
AUTHOR :PAUL LUTUS  
STOCK # :AP025  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This program uses your birthdate and a forecast date to GRAPHICALLY display your biorhythm in COLOR GRAPHICS.

TITLE :BLITZKRIEG  
AUTHOR :MARK CROSS  
STOCK # :AP026  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This shoot-em-down HIRES GAME is exciting and fast moving. You are at a large anti-aircraft gun and it is your job to shoot down all enemy aircraft .

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :BLOCKADE  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP027  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

A game for two in which one player tries to box the other one in and make him crash into a wall.

TITLE :BREAKTHRU  
AUTHOR :GARY SHANNON  
STOCK # :AP028  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

This is a very popular game. The object is to knock out or BREAKTHRU the layers of wall with a ball you hit with the paddle.

TITLE :CAMERA OBSCURA  
AUTHOR :ROBERT MCNALLY  
STOCK # :AP030  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This is a low res color graphic game on an 8 by 8 grid. The computer selects 4 squares to hide its pieces and you try to determine where they are with clues given to you by the computer as you place RAYS around the perimeter of the grid.

TITLE :CANTER DOWNS  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP031  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This is an excellent example of COMPUTER ANIMATION done in HIRES graphics. Two players jump their horses over fences and race to the finish line. Real time animation.

TITLE :CHASE  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP033  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

You are pursued by a number of computer controlled ROBOTS. As you run from them you move in such a way as to make the robots smash into barriers.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :CHECKBOOK  
AUTHOR :STEVEN WELCH  
STOCK # :AP034  
PRICE :\$ 34.95

This is a complete checkbook management program that resides in only 12K of memory. This allows the user almost the entire diskette for storage of data. This program allows; posting checks and deposits, listing checks and deposits, reconciling, balancing, searching on any field, and clearing accumulated balance. Hard copy routines are built into the program to aid the user in record keeping for tax purposes.

TITLE :COLOR STARTRAK  
AUTHOR :PAUL LUTUS  
STOCK # :AP037  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

Here is a low resolution, full color version of the most famous computer game of all time. In this program you pilot the Starship Enterprise through the hostile Klingon forces. Your shots bounce around the galaxy and if you are not careful you can easily destroy one of your own starbases or the Enterprise itself.

TITLE :CLOWNS AND BALLONS  
AUTHOR :ESD LABORATORIES  
STOCK # :AP036  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

Can you position the spring board under the clowns just right so that they can pop the ballons? If you are off, the clown goes SPLAT. HIRES-Arcade game.

**PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL, Inc.**  
3400 Wilshire Boulevard  
Los Angeles, CA 90010  
(213) 384-0579

## ***Interactive Business Management System***

DESIGNED AS A TURN-KEY SYSTEM FOR FIRST-TIME USERS THE IBMS BRINGS THE POWER OF A FULL-FLEDGED BUSINESS SYSTEM INTO THE GRASP AND BUDGET OF A MICRO-PROCESSOR BASED SYSTEM. USING THE APPLE II WITH ASSOCIATED I/O DEVICES THE IBMS IS DESIGNED TO ALLOW THE USER FULL CONTROL OVER HIS BUSINESS ACCOUNTING, GENERATING EVERYTHING FROM THE ORIGINAL INVOICE TO THE FINAL PROFIT & LOSS STATEMENTS.

THE IBMS IS OF AN ORIGINAL NATURE AND REPRESENTS OVER TWO YEARS OF EXTENSIVE RESEARCH INTO THE SOFTWARE AND HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS FOR A SMALL BUSINESS SYSTEM. THERE ARE CURRENTLY ELEVEN PROGRAM MODULES WITHIN THE SYSTEM WITH MORE IN DEVELOPEMENT, ALL OF WHICH ARE INTERACTIVE WITH THE OTHERS, GIVING THE USER THE ADVANTAGE OF MULTI-USAGE WITH A SINGLE ENTRY OF ALL DATA INTO THE SYSTEM.

INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM MENU ARE THE FOLLOWING: SYSTEM START-UP, ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, INVENTORY CONTROL, ACCOUNTS PAYABLE, PAYROLL, FIXED ASSETS, GENERAL LEDGER, MAILING LABELS, APPOINTMENTS, AND THE SYSTEM SORT.

THE FIRST OF THESE, SYSTEM START-UP, IS DESIGNED TO BOOT-UP UPON POWERING ON THE SYSTEM AND UNDER NORMAL OPERATION SIMPLY ALLOWS THE USER TO INPUT THE CORRECT DATE AND PASSWORD FOR ENTRY INTO THE SYSTEM. IT'S USAGE IS ALSO TO SET UP THE MASTER INDEX FILE FROM WHICH THE ENTIRE SYSTEM OPERATES. UPON ENTRY OF THE PROPER PASSWORD FOR SETTING UP THESE FILES THE PROGRAM MENU APPEARS WITH SIXTEEN PROGRAM SLOTS IN WHICH TO ENTER THE NAMES OF THE PROGRAMS TO BE USED BY THE SYSTEM. THE SECOND MENU FOLLOWING ALLOWS ENTRY OF THE COMPANY NAME AND ADDRESS, ETC. AS WELL AS TAX DATA AND ENTRY "KEYS". THE THIRD MENU IS FOR THE FILE STATUS INDICATORS, OR RECORD COUNTERS. NEXT COMES TAX RATES AND CASH DATA INDEXED BY THE SYSTEM. THE FOLLOWING MENU ALLOWS THE USER TO CONFIGURE THE SYSTEM TO THEIR HARDWARE CONFIGURATION, AND THAT MENU IS FOLLOWED BY ONE ALLOWING SEVERAL OPTIONS FOR PAYROLL AND FUTURE EXPANSION. CURRENT SOFTWARE CONFIGURATIONS ALLOW USAGE OF FROM TWO TO SIX MINI-FLOPPIES, TWO TO FOUR 8" DRIVES, OR A HARD-DISK LIKE THE LOBO 10 MEGABYTE. STANDARD CONFIGURATION REQUIRES THE USE OF ONE PRINTER, HOWEVER THE ADDITION OF A POSSIBLE SECOND HAS BEEN ALLOWED FOR.

PROGRAM SELECTION IS VIA A SELECTION MENU, SO AS WITH THE ENTIRE SYSTEM, THE OPERATOR NEED ONLY A MINIMUM KNOWLEDGE OF THE HARDWARE OPERATION.

THE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE SYSTEM, AS WELL AS THE OTHER UNITS IN THE SYSTEM, WILL ALLOW THE USER TO SET UP TO 32767 ACCOUNTS INTO HIS FILES. FLOPPY DISK ALLOCATION AND DISTRIBUTION IS ACCOMPLISHED BY A SIMPLE SUBROUTINE WHICH CONSISTS OF ONE LINE FOR EACH FILE IN THE SYSTEM AND CAN BE CHANGED BY THE USER TO CUSTOMIZE OR OPTIMIZE HIS OPERATION AND UTILIZATION OF THE AVAILABLE FILE SPACE.

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## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE : CONEY ISLAND  
AUTHOR : RICHARD NITTO  
STOCK # : AP039  
PRICE : \$ 9.95

This is a color graphics SHOOTING GALLERY game. Use the paddles and buttons to fire upon the moving duck, two moving targets and an occasional periscope.

TITLE : COUNTRY DRIVER  
AUTHOR : MARK CROSS  
STOCK # : AP040  
PRICE : \$ 6.95

Test you driving ability on the Apples screen using its color graphics. The object of the game is to drive your car along the winding road without going off the edge.

TITLE : CROSS CHASE  
AUTHOR : MARK CROSS  
STOCK # : AP041  
PRICE : \$ 6.95

Two players compete with each other, one trying to catch the other while avoiding obstacles.

TITLE : DATABASE  
AUTHOR : PAUL LUTUS  
STOCK # : AP042  
PRICE : \$ 29.95

This is a data storage and retrieval system that allows you to access information almost instantaneously within the 80 character field.

TITLE : DEATH RACE  
AUTHOR : BOB ANDREWS  
STOCK : AP044  
PRICE # : \$ 15.95

Another example of an excellent HIRES GRAPHIC 'ARCADE TYPE' GAME, DEATH RACE proves to be challenging. You drive your car around and try to run over people moving on the road. When you hit one he disappears and is replaced by a marker. You score points for each object you hit.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :DEPTH CHARGE  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP045  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

You are the pilot of a P.T. BOAT, in this HIRES GAME, that drops depth charges on enemy submarines. You normally get 3 passes but if you score over 600 points, you win an extra pass.

TITLE :DISK MAGIC  
AUTHOR :DIAN GIRARD  
STOCK # :AP046  
PRICE :\$ 24.95

This utility program allows the user to examine and modify diskettes created for the Apple II from the physical sector level and without the limitations imposed by standard DOS commands. It is possible to determine actual remaining disk space, release system space for program use, fix damaged files of all types, and restore some files that have been deleted. A comprehensive manual included.

TITLE :DRAWING BOARD/KAL  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP047  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

These are TWO programs in one. DRAWING BOARD lets you draw in HIRES on the screen and save the picture. KALEIDOSCOPE produces pretty patterns at random or you can control the pattern yourself with the paddles.

**PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL, Inc.**  
3400 Wilshire Boulevard  
Los Angeles, CA 90010  
(213) 384-0579

### **PROGRAMMA IMPROVED EDITOR FOR TRS-80, APPLE II, SORCERER**

Programma International, Inc. has announced immediate availability of their text editor, called PIE, or Programma Improved Editor. The 2-dimensional, cursor-based editor is designed to operate on the TRS-80 Level II (16K), Apple II (32K), and SORCERER (16K). The program generates cassette tapes which are compatible with the TRS-80 Editor/Assembler, the Exidy Assembler ROM Pack, and the Programma ASM/65 Editor Assembler.

Over 25 commands permit the cursor to be located anywhere on the screen, moved forward or backward a full page, search for a string, append, insert, delete, backspace, set horizontal tabs, and page scroll. Commands are extremely simple to implement, consisting each of a single character depressed simultaneously with the SHIFT key. Any command may be preceded by a numeric or string argument.

Soon to be available for the Pet and SWTPc 6800 computers as well, PIE is sold on cassette for the TRS-80, Apple II, and Sorcerer, complete with operating instructions. The cassette version is priced at \$19.95, and diskette version for Apple at \$24.95.

For more information contact Programma International, Inc. 3400 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90010. Telephone (213) 384-0579.

**PROGRAMMA**

**NEW SOFTWARE**

**Announcement**

**PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL, Inc.**  
3400 Wilshire Boulevard  
Los Angeles, CA 90010  
(213) 384-0579

### FORMAT Processing Program for Apple II Announced

A text processing system called FORMAT is available for immediate delivery from Programma International for use on the Apple II microcomputer system. The system requirements include at least 16K of memory.

Commands imbedded in the actual text perform the formatting functions. Twenty-two commands permit control of margins, spacing, indentation, centering, underlining, head and foot titles. An option is available to provide right margin justification.

Users with upper case only keyboard and CRT, but with upper/lower case printer can obtain an option designed to generate lower case characters in the printer output.

The following commands are available with FORMAT:

.ad	Begin adjusting right margins	.m1	n	Top spacing including head title
.bp	n Begin page numbered n	.m2	n	Spacing after heading title
.br	Cause a line break	.m3	n	Spacing before foot title
.ce	n Center next n lines without fill	.m4	n	Bottom spacing including foot title
.fi	Start filling output lines	.na		Stop adjusting right margins
.fo	t Foot title becomes t	.nf		Stop filling output lines
.he	t Head title becomes t	.pl	n	Page length is n lines
.in	n Indent n spaces from left margin	.pp	n	Begin paragraph= .sp, .fi, .ti n
.li	n Literal, next n lines are text	.sp	n	Space down n lines, except at top
.ll	n Line length including indent is n	.ti	n	Temporary indent of n
.ls	n Set line spacing to n	.ul	n	Underline next n input lines

The FORMAT text processing system is available on cassette for \$19.95 or disc for \$24.95 with full user documentation. For complete information, contact Programma International, Inc., 3400 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90010. Telephone (213) 384-0579

**Announcement**

PROGRAMMA INTERNATIONAL  
NEW SOFTWARE

PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL  
3400  
Los  
(213)

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE : EARTHQUEST  
AUTHOR : JIM DAY  
STOCK # : AP048  
PRICE : \$19.95

This is one for all you INTERSTELLAR FEDERATION MEMBERS to go INTERGALACTIC TRAVELING while comfortably sitting at the keyboard. You will travel around the Universe in search of the lost planet EARTH (sound familiar?) Visit as many planets as you like asking questions of its inhabitants. EARTHQUEST is a must for any program library.

TITLE : FLYSWATTER  
AUTHOR : JIM MASON  
STOCK # : AP050  
PRICE : \$ 9.95

A zany adventure in the art of flyswatting, complete with animated closeups of the little darlings. This is a very good lores game. It is you against the computer controlled flys. Your weapon, a FLYSWATTER. Build your efficiency by not wasting swats.

TITLE : FOOLS SPOOL  
AUTHOR : DAVID GARSON  
STOCK # : AP051  
PRICE : \$ 6.95

This game is based on a spool with four moving wheels, each of which have eight numbers ranging from one to six. The object is to make each of the eight rows add up to twelve. This is done by moving the wheels independently. This is an excellent game of logic.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :FOOTBALL  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP052  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

FOOTBALL is a game for two players, each taking turns playing offense against the computers defense. The COLOR GRAPHICS field is a five by ten yard grid. By hitting various keys on the keyboard, the players can move in any direction, pause or kick.

TITLE :FRUSTRATION  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP056  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

Here's a real memory tester for you. It is based on one of the MOST POPULAR TV QUIZ SHOWS of the 1960's and early 1970's. FRUSTRATION will demand all of the CONCENTRATION you have to offer. The game board is in HIRES GRAPHICS. The idea of the game is to turn over two game cards at a time and try to MATCH their faces.

TITLE :GALACTIC BATTLE  
AUTHOR :RICHARD KAPLAN  
STOCK # :AP058  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

ATTACK the ENEMY STARBASE with your SPACESHIP! The base is protected by a number of space pods which, like the STARBASE, can fire at you. The STARBASE is also protected by shields. For your offense, you have both PHASERS and PHOTON TORPEDOS.

TITLE :GUIDED MISSILES  
AUTHOR :MARK HAHN  
STOCK # :AP059  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

GUIDED MISSILES is a real time high resolution shooting gallery simulation for two players. It is written entirely in machine language. The play is extremely fast. It is as good as most real arcade video games. You won't believe it.

# FORTH

FORTH is a unique threaded language that is ideally suited for systems and applications programming on a micro-processor system. Programs written in FORTH are compact. The user may have the interactive FORTH Compiler/Interpreter system running stand-alone in 8K to 10K of RAM. The system also offers a built-in Incremental Assembler and a mini Text Editor as part of the above memory requirements. Since FORTH is a vocabulary based language, the user may tailor the system to resemble the needs and structure of any specific application.

The basic element of the FORTH system is termed a "word", which is comparable to a subroutine. When a word is referenced, it causes an action or a series of actions to be performed. Before the word can be executed, it must have been previously defined in the FORTH system's dictionary. The dictionary is a linked list of words containing each word's name and action. The Standard Vocabulary of the FORTH system comes with nearly 200 words in the dictionary.

Reverse Polish Notation (RPN) and Last-In First-Out (LIFO) stacks are used in the FORTH System in order to process arithmetic expressions. Most FORTH words which operate on data accept their data from the stack, operate on the data, and push the result back on the stack. Therefore, arithmetic expressions are specified in RPN, with operands preceding the operators.

Programming in FORTH consists of defining new words, which draw upon the existing vocabulary, and which in turn may be used to define even more complex applications. FORTH provides a number of ways to define new words into the dictionary. The language even provides a facility for defining words, whose function is to define words.

Under normal operation, FORTH acquires its input for execution from the keyboard. All output is routed to the output list device. The system is usually idle and waiting for the user to type a complete line of words. When this is done, the system interprets the line, tries to execute the valid words, and then proceeds to prompt the user for more input.

## **PROGRAMMA INTERNATIONAL, INC.**

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PROGRAMMA  
PRODUCT  
DESCRIPTION

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INTERNATIONAL, Inc.  
3400 Wilshire Boulevard  
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FORTH may also take its input from a BLOCK I/O Buffer. The buffers are used to edit FORTH "screens" of text and to LOAD and SAVE the screens to auxiliary storage. Data in the buffers can be executed just as if it had all been keyed in at the keyboard.

One of the best advantages of FORTH over other programming languages is that software development times are cut in half or much more over assembly language programming. The programming in FORTH is entirely done in a structured manner, since there are no GOTOs.

#### FORTH SYSTEM ENVIRONMENT

- 10K of RAM Memory
- 256 Bytes to contain Input Buffer
- 1024 Bytes to contain Buffer 0
- 1024 Bytes to contain Buffer 1
- 256 Bytes to contain the Normal Stack
- 256 Bytes to contain the Return Stack
- 1 Input Device - Keyboard
- 1 Output Device - CRT Screen
- 1 Auxiliary Storage Device - Cassette

#### FORTH CONFIGURATIONS

AppleFORTH Ver 1.2 Cassette .....	\$34.95
AppleFORTH Ver 1.2 Disk .....	49.95
PetFORTH Ver 1.2 Cassette .....	34.95
6800FORTH Ver 1.1 Cassette .....	34.95
CPMFORTH Ver 1.2 Diskette .....	49.95

The FORTH system is sold on a non-exclusive limited license basis for use on one (1) CPU by the original purchaser of the software. Purchase of the system includes a Reference Manual and the media containing the object code. Source code and source screens are available at additional cost.

The word "FORTH" is a trade-mark of FORTH INC., Manhattan Beach, California. There is no connection between PROGRAMMA International, Inc. and FORTH INC.

PROGRAMMA

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :GUNFIGHT  
AUTHOR :JIM MASON  
STOCK # :AP060  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

You're back in the old west about to meet 10 gunfighters from DODGE CITY. Being the good guy, you may only fire when the gunfighter starts to draw... CAUTION!!! Each gunfighter is faster than his predecessor. Lo-res graphics and sound.

TITLE :HIRES BOXING  
AUTHOR :DAVID STRADA  
STOCK # :AP061  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

BOXING is one of the most enjoyable games that has been created for the APPLE ][ COMPUTER. The players have control of both the back and forth and swinging motions of their boxers. The play is fast and furious and has all the excitement of a real boxing match.

TITLE :HIRES ECHO  
AUTHOR :DAVID KALMICK  
STOCK # :AP063  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

Similar to LORES ECHO, but with HIRES characters and your choice of either random or sequential ECHO. Sequential ECHO adds an additional number to the previous sequence each time you respond correctly. Random ECHO is similar except that a DIFFERENT string of numbers is used after every successful input.

TITLE :I CHING  
AUTHOR :PHILLIP WAYNE  
STOCK # :AP068 (CASS)  
PRICE :\$ 15.95 (CASS)  
STOCK # :AP069 (DISK)  
PRICE :\$ 19.95 (DISK)

This program will cast two figures called 'hexagrams', and it will interpret them according to the ancient Chinese 'Book Of Changes' of I CHING.

TITLE :INDEX FILE  
AUTHOR :ERIC WALLER  
STOCK # :AP071  
PRICE :\$ 29.95

This program, which is an electronic index card file, allows you to create a card file for any purpose. You can add, delete, edit and list cards and also rename your lines. The QUIT command saves cards and closes files. Files may be searched by line name or by keyword.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :JUMP OUT/  
SHOOTING STARS  
AUTHOR :JIM DAY  
STOCK # :AP073  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

JUMP OUT is a lores HI-Q game. Use your light pen to select a piece to be jumped and the jumping piece. Try to end with only one peg left on the board.

TITLE :KALEIDOSCOPE  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP074  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

KALEIDOSCOPE is a hires graphics demo which makes a very intricate kaleidoscopic pattern. The user has control of the color used, control over when the pattern is restarted, and control over how fast the pattern is formed.

TITLE :KING  
AUTHOR :RICHARD KAPLAN  
STOCK # :AP075  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

KING is a challenging of resource management. The problems that face you and you have to resolve are: What is land worth? How much does the average resident eat? How much should be planted? How many acres should be sold? What about population control? How is the population maintained? There is only one way to find out the answers to these questions and many more...

TITLE :LASER TURRET  
AUTHOR :JIM ANDERSON  
STOCK # :AP077  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

LASER TURRET is a color graphics game in which you control a movable gun turret, which can fire laser blasts at an enemy. The game can be played by one or two players and with four levels of difficulty.

TITLE :LEAP FROG  
AUTHOR :JIM DAY  
STOCK # :AP078  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

LEAP FROG is a game of logic in which you move purple frogs to the right and green frogs to the left side of the screen by jumping. The frogs are drawn in hires graphics and the challenge is to move all the frogs correctly in 25 moves.

**PROGRAMMA**  
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**PROGRAMMA**

### LISA Interactive Assembler Announced

An interactive assembler called LISA is available for immediate delivery from PROGRAMMA International for use on the APPLE II microcomputer system. The system requirements include at least 48K of memory and a DISK II disk drive.

LISA is a totally new concept in assembly language programming. Being fully interactive, all syntax/addressing mode checks occur as the source code is entered into the system! All error messages are displayed in plain, easy to understand English...not just Error Codes! Commands in LISA are structured very close to those used by the APPLE II Integer Basic; i.e. LIST, DELETE, INSERT, PR //n, IN //n, SAVE, LOAD, APPEND, ASM, NEW, and a special "user-definable" key envisioned for use with "dumb" peripherals.

LISA uses extensive code compression techniques and as a result a 1000 line textfile requires only about 8K of memory! For those programs which are too long to be held in memory, LISA operates in a disk-mode that allows you to assemble files which are larger than the physical memory of the computer. Likewise, the object code that is generated can be stored on a disk, hence, object files of any length can be generated.

LISA is very fast; i.e. a 1000 line program typically requires 3 seconds to assemble (assuming the listing option is off, of course). During the assembly process, the user may stop the listing to inspect the generated code by depressing the space bar... the assembly will continue upon depressing the space bar again.

Some of the features that are available in the LISA Interactive Assembler are:

Disk Based System	13 valid pseudo operators including:
ASCII Literal Constants (w/High Order Bit set/reset)	NLS - No listing/Error only
One to six character labels	LST - Listing on
Location Counter Addressing "***"	EQU - Equate
Addition/Subtraction operators in expressions	EPZ - Equate to Page Zero
High-order byte selection	ORG - Origin
Low-order byte selection	OBJ - Object
61 valid machine Op-Codes including	ADR - Address
BGE, BLT, BTR, BFL, and XOR	HEX - HEX String
SWEET-16 Op-Codes supported	ASC - ASCII String
All valid addressing modes	STR - String w/length byte
Automatic Zero-Page Addressing	END - End of source code
	ICL - Include - chains text files
	DCM - Disk Commands

LISA supports upper & lower case in the event the user has the proper hardware modification. The special characters "[", " \_ ", " ", " ", etc. are directly available from the keyboard. Full Apple text editing is incorporated using control keys instead of the "ESC" sequence.

The LISA Interactive Assembler is available on diskette for \$34.95 with a 41 page documentation manual. For complete information, contact PROGRAMMA International, Inc. 3400 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90010 Telephone (213) 384-0579

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### **ASM/65 EDITOR ASSEMBLER Announced**

The ASM/65 Editor Assembler is available for immediate delivery from Programma International.

ASM/65 is a powerful, 2 pass disk-based assembler for the Apple II Computer System. It is a compatible subset of the FORTRAN cross-assemblers which are available for the 6500 family of micro-processors. ASM/65 features many powerful capabilities, which are under direct control of the user. The PIE Text Editor co-resides with the ASM/65 Assembler to form a comprehensive development tool for the assembler language programmer. Following are some of the features available in the ASM/65 Editor Assembler;

- PIE Text Editor Command Repertoire
- Disk Based System
- Decimal, Hexadecimal, Octal, & Binary Constants
- ASCII Literal Constants
- One to Six character long symbols
- Location counter addressing "\*\*\*"
- Addition & Substraction Operators in Expressions
- High-Byte Selection Operator
- Low-Byte Selection Operator
- Source statements of the form: [label] [opcode] [operand] [;comment]
- 56 valid machine instruction mnemonics
- All valid addressing modes
- Equate Directive
- BYTE Directive to initialize memory locations
- WORD Directive to initialize 16-bit words
- PAGE Directive to control source listing
- SKIP Directive to control source listing
- OPT Directive to set select options
- LINK Directive to chain multiple text files
- Comments
- Source listing with object code and source statements
- Sorted symbol table listing

The ASM/65 Editor Assembler system is available on diskette for \$69.95 with full user documentation. For complete information, contact Programma International, Inc., 3400 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90010 Telephone (213) 384-0579

**PROGRAMMA**

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## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :LUNAR LANDER  
AUTHOR :DAVID STRADA  
STOCK # :AP081  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

A great hires LUNAR LANDER game. Land softly and watch the astronaut plant his flag and then take off. This program is a good example of animation using the HIRES CHARACTER GENERATOR by PROGRAMMA.

TITLE :LUNARSCAPE  
AUTHOR :PAUL LUTUS  
STOCK # :AP082  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

LUNARSCAPE is an interesting version of the popular computer game LUNAR LANDER. In LUNARSCAPE the player not only controls the vertical thrust and horizontal thrust.

TITLE :MAGIC SQUARES  
AUTHOR :DAVID KALMICK  
STOCK # :AP083  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

MAGIC SQUARES is a challenging game of logic and foresight with three levels of difficulty, beautifully displayed in hires graphics. The object of MAGIC SQUARES is to manipulate the cubes into a predetermined pattern. Success is based upon your ability to plan ahead. WARNING !! MAGIC SQUARES has been proven to be highly addictive!

TITLE :MATCHWITS  
AUTHOR :R.J. NITTO  
STOCK # :AP085  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

MATCHWITS is a game much like television's CONCENTRATION. The board contains the letters A-Z and the numbers 1-4. One or two players pick two letter or number combinations. Two shapes then appear behind them. If they match 1000 points are added to the players score, and you get another turn.

TITLE :MOTOCROSS  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP087  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

MOTOCROSS is a hires game of motorcycle racing. It uses both the paddles to control speed and the switches to do wheelies. The game can be played by either one or two players.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :MOUSE HOLE  
AUTHOR :JIM ANDERSON  
STOCK # :AP088  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

MOUSE HOLE is a lores graphics game. The object is to find the hole where the mouse is hidden. There are 361 holes and you have to work against clock.

TITLE :PERPETUAL CALENDAR  
AUTHOR :ROBERT HELMBOLD  
STOCK # :AP091  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

PERPETUAL CALENDAR is a useful program that displays any year's calendar on your television screen. You can quickly page both forward and backward through the months. The program shows holidays and important dates. The program also displays the flower and birthstone of each month.

TITLE :PHASOR ZAP  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP093  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

PHASOR ZAP is a hires graphics space game in which you fire on enemy ships moving through a star field. If you don't hit them by the time they reach the center of the star field they zap you back. This game has especially good graphics and sound effects.

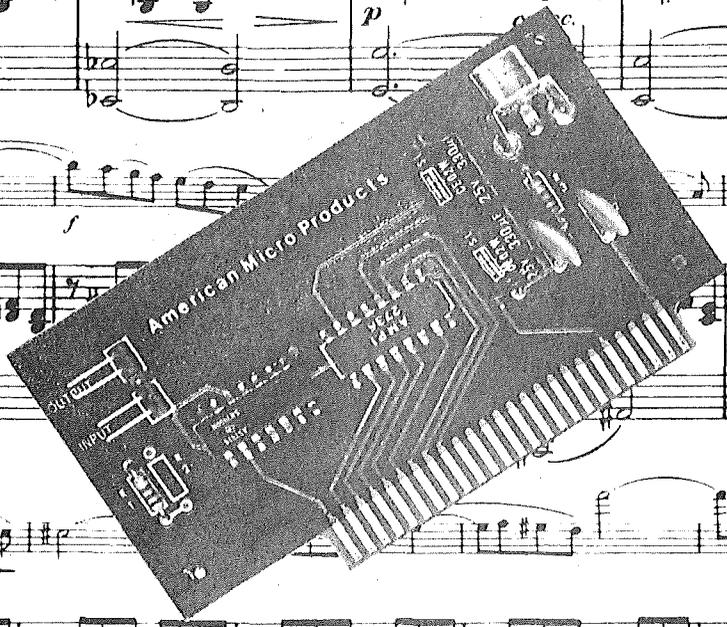
TITLE :PIRATES  
AUTHOR :DON GRAHAM  
STOCK # :AP095  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

The object is to sink the Jolly Roger (skull and crossbones). But, beware... Sir Edwin Denner is the captain of the Jolly Roger and he never misses. You have to choose the right amount of powder to blow the sails off, one at a time, before you can fire the fatal shot. Since Sir Edwin never misses, you have to sink the ship before he blows the base of your fortress away.

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**MUSIC BOARD FOR THE APPLE II**



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- Three simultaneous voices
- One white noise generator
- Directly drive up to one 8 ohm speaker (no amplifier needed)
- A total of six boards can be installed to generate 18 notes.
- Stereophonic, quadraphonic and polyphonic operation.
- Boards can be daisy chained to increase the number of notes per speaker
- Comprehensive interactive software enables musical notes to be input directly from keyboard.
- Music can be composed, edited, played and stored on tape or disk.
- Each unit is shipped completely assembled and tested. Included with the Music Board is a detailed instruction manual, interactive software, cassette and sample music programs.

\$129.95

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :QUARTERHORSE RACE  
AUTHOR :JIM MASON  
STOCK # :AP098  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This program allows you and your friends to bet on the horses. There are five horses with different odds. Take a chance on a horse with large odds and win big, or play it safe with low odds. This program takes full advantage of the APPLE ][ 'S music and lores animation capabilities.

TITLE :RETREAT  
AUTHOR :DON GRAHAM  
STOCK # :AP101  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

RETREAT is a fast color graphics game that uses both paddles. The object is to steer your token through the obstacles before your opponent does. If you make a mistake you must retreat to the very start of the track.

TITLE :RICOCHETTE  
AUTHOR :CRAIG CROSSMAN  
STOCK # :AP102  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

A FLYING SAUCER is flying around you. Can you hit it when it is above you? If you miss, your shot will ricochete around and might hit you.

TITLE :SAUCER WAR  
AUTHOR :VIC LEONE  
STOCK # :AP103  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This Hi-res two player game makes use of the Apple's paddles and buttons. Each player has a saucer, and tries to destroy his opponent.

TITLE :SCRAMBLE  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP104  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

The scrambled word is "PLPEA." Can you unscramble it within the allotted time? Choose your time--anywhere from 3 to 90 seconds. Fun and educational.

TITLE :SECURITY CHARTING  
AUTHOR :BILL BARRIER  
STOCK # :AP105  
PRICE :\$ 79.95

This program is geared towards the stock investor. Stocks can be entered day by day or week by week, and can be graphed, in Hi-res on a 4, 9 or 14 day moving average.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :SHAPE BUILDER II  
AUTHOR :CARL SWENSON  
STOCK # :AP106  
PRICE :\$ 19.95

Sick and tired of writing out all those little arrows converting them to hexadecimal, etc.? Cure the pain of messy shape tables--see the shape in Hi-res as you enter it.

TITLE :SIRIUS  
AUTHOR :MARK CROSS  
STOCK # :AP107  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This is an educational Hi-res Mini-Movie. It is a display of Sirius and it's white dwarf and their interactive orbits. Highly educational.

TITLE :SPACE WARS  
AUTHOR :DICK SUITOR  
STOCK # :AP108  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

This is a super-fast action, Hi-res game. Two players use paddles to manuver their ships into position in order to fire upon one another.

TITLE :SPEEDWAY  
AUTHOR :BOB FLANAGAN  
STOCK # :AP109  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

Race down the Speedway in your Hi-res formula racecar. With the game paddles and buttons you steer, shift gears and control the car's speed.

TITLE :STAR DODGER  
AUTHOR :MARK CROSS  
STOCK # :AP110  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

Try to steer your ship past a series of randomly generated stars. This game uses the game paddles to steer and the button to control your speed.

TITLE :STAR VOYAGER  
AUTHOR :RICHARD KAPLAN  
STOCK # :AP111  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

You are the commander of a spacecraft and your mission is to get through the outer defenses of a star base, destroy the base, and land back on earth safely.

TITLE :STATE CAPITALS  
AUTHOR :CHARLES HEARN  
STOCK # :AP112  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

This program displays a Lo-res map of the U.S.A. with each capital of each state plotted on the map. You try to guess the name of each capital. Highly Educational.

TITLE :STATISTICS  
AUTHOR :SHERWIN STEFFIN  
STOCK # :AP113  
PRICE :\$ 19.95

This program will give the user the ability to carry on many of the statistical calculations found in FORTRAN driven SPSS programs.

# PASCAL

Clarity Pascal is a high level language specifically designed for today's single-user limited-memory microprocessor-based computers. Clarity Tiny Pascal is a subset of Pascal inspired by Chung & Yuen's "Tiny Pascal Compiler" (*Byte* 3(9), Sept. 1978). The compiler compiles the Pascal program into an intermediate P-code, which is then translated or interpreted on the host computer. Since only the P-code translator or interpreter changes from microprocessor to microprocessor, Clarity Pascal can be quickly and easily implemented on new computers. The P-code instruction set used by Clarity Pascal was designed by the guidelines in Tanenbaum's "Implications of Structured Programming for Machine Architecture" (*Communications of the ACM* 21(3); Mar 1978). This article details the optimal instruction set for block-structured contour-modelled programming languages such as Pascal. By using this optimized P-code set, it was possible to shrink the Tiny Pascal compiler to its present size of 5K (about 5000 bytes), with a significant increase in speed. (Details of the P-code set may be obtained from Programma International.)

The purpose of a high-level language is to shield the user from boring or complicated details of program implementation and to allow him to design his program in a clear and structured fashion. However, programs written for a microprocessor environment sometimes need access to machine-level features, such as a panel switch or monitor subroutine. Tiny Pascal has two extensions to handle such needs:

1. a built-in phantom array called MEM. The size of MEM is the entire address space of the computer. Reading to or writing from memory is specified by assigning to or from MEM.  $A := \text{MEM} [1000_{16}]$  reads memory location  $1000_{16}$  into variable A.
2. subroutine calls may be made directly to absolute addresses. The Pascal contour is not affected. When the subroutine returns, the program continues normally.  $\text{CALL } 9000_{16}$  transfers control to  $9000_{16}$ .

Tiny Pascal is a one-pass compiler which assumes that both source code and P-code are in memory. To conserve memory requirements, the P-code may be generated on top of the source code. Tiny Pascal will work effectively in environments where the only secondary memory storage is a cassette tape recorder. Tiny Pascal will compile short programs in a 16K memory space. Since the P-code interpreter only occupies about 2K (about 2000 bytes) during actual program run-time, Tiny Pascal can be used as a high level language for dedicated controller applications.

Clarity Tiny Pascal includes the standard flow of control constructs IF - THEN - ELSE, CASE expression OF - ELSE, WHILE - DO, REPEAT - UNTIL and FOR - TO/DOWNT - DO. Procedures and functions are fully recursive. Hexadecimal constants are allowed and hexadecimal and decimal conversion input/output routines are provided.

Clarity Pascal is designed by Martin Tracy of Clarity Consultants and is available through Programma International.

PROGRAMMA  
INTERNATIONAL, Inc.  
3400 Wilshire Boulevard  
Los Angeles, CA 90010

(213) 384-0579

PROGRAMMA

### Clarity Pascal Version 1.0

Grammatically identical to Chung & Yuen's "Tiny Pascal Compiler" (Byte Sept. 1978), the compiler produces an optimized intermediate P-code set. Version 1.0 occupies about 5K (5000 bytes) of memory and will compile short programs in a 16K memory space, although a 32K memory space is recommended. Tiny Pascal is a single-pass compiler and will work effectively with cassette-based computers. An editor is included which provides both line and intra-line editing. Version 1.0 includes the standard flow of control constructs: IF - THEN - ELSE, CASE expression OF - ELSE, WHILE - DO, REPEAT - UNTIL and FOR - TO/DOWNTO - DO. Procedures and functions are fully recursive. Hexadecimal constants are allowed and hexadecimal and decimal conversion input/output routines are provided.

NOTE: Clarity Tiny Pascal compiles programs into an intermediate P-code which is translated or interpreted on the host computer. This makes programs written in Tiny Pascal highly portable, including the compiler itself. The Apple II implementation of Tiny Pascal, for example, required only one man-month of programming effort. Programma International is interested in implementing Tiny Pascal on all popular microprocessors and will support such implementations on a royalty basis. Interested programmers should contact Programma International for the implementation manual and further details.

### Clarity Pascal Version 2.0

Version 2.0 will include multi-dimensional arrays and procedure and function parameter "call by reference". Character manipulation will be enhanced. A complete disk-based operating system will be provided. The operating system, which will also work with cassettes, will be written in Tiny Pascal with subroutine calls to machine language input/output drivers. Version 2.0 is projected for Winter 79.

### Clarity Pascal Version 3.0

Version 3.0 will include records, subscript lists and floating point and trigonometric functions. Program overlay (independent compilation) will also be provided. Version 3.0 is projected for Summer 80.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :STRATOLASER  
AUTHOR :ORION  
STOCK # :AP114  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

As commander of a remote outpost at the edge of the galactic frontier. Your duty is to sweep the quadrant for klunkon starships.

TITLE :STUNT CYCLE  
AUTHORS :R. BAIZER/H. TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP115  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This is a real-time action game that tests your reactions and skill. To achieve a high overall score, you must, while jumping busses, race your motorcycle against the clock.

TITLE :SUB COMMAND  
AUTHOR :JIM ANDERSON  
STOCK # :AP116  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

Sink as many enemy ships as you can by firing torpedoes from a submarine, while avoiding their depth charges. The game is in Lo-res and uses the paddles.

TITLE :SUB DETECT  
AUTHOR :DON GRAHM  
STOCK # :AP117  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

The object of this game is to hit the enemy ship with explosives by choosing its X,Y coordinates and depth.

TITLE :SUB VIEW  
AUTHOR :JIM MASON  
STOCK # :AP118  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

You are the Captain of a submarine in charge of policing waters for enemy ships which are disguised as friendlies. Object--seek and destroy enemy.

TITLE :SUPER DUNGEON  
AUTHOR :ROD NELSON  
STOCK # :AP119  
PRICE :\$ 24.95

This is a SUPER version of the popular Dungeons and Dragons game. Enter the maze and try to find treasures, magical items, etc., while combatting thieves, monsters, and more!

TITLE :SUPER REVERSI  
AUTHOR :GARY SHANNON  
STOCK # :AP120  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This a super-fast Hi-res Reversi game that allows you to enter your moves via the forward and backward arrows. The computer shows you all of your legal moves for speed.

TITLE :SUPER STARWARS  
AUTHOR :BRUCE HENDERSON  
STOCK # :AP121  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This is an excellent Hi-res game which starts you from hyper space and moves you into normal space where you try to destroy 32 3-D Tie-fighters.

## Product Description

APPLE II

TITLE :TAROT CARDS  
AUTHOR :GARY SHANNON  
STOCK # :AP122  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

This fortune telling program can predict what the future has instore for you! You ask the computer a question, it shuffles the 78 card deck.

TITLE :TALKING DISK  
AUTHOR :ERIC WALLER  
STOCK # :AP123  
PRICE :\$ 19.95

Boot-up your TALKING DISK, and it will acutally talk to you! The disk includes software enabling you to create your own programs that talk.

TITLE :3-D ANIMATION  
AUTHOR :JOHN ROWE  
STOCK # :AP124  
PRICE :\$ 24.95

This program rotates Lo-res shapes and give the 3-D effect. The program comes with shapes already created and a program which lets you create your own.

TITLE :3-D DOCKING  
AUTHOR :CHRIS OBERTH  
STOCK # :AP125  
PRICE :\$ 15.95

In this Hi-res game you are shown split screen view of an asteroid field. The object is to dock your ship in the docking platform without hitting any asteroids.

TITLE :TIME CLOCK  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP126  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

This is a real-time software clock display with alarm. The program keeps track of the date, hours, minutes and seconds. The time is displayed in large numbers in Lo-res.

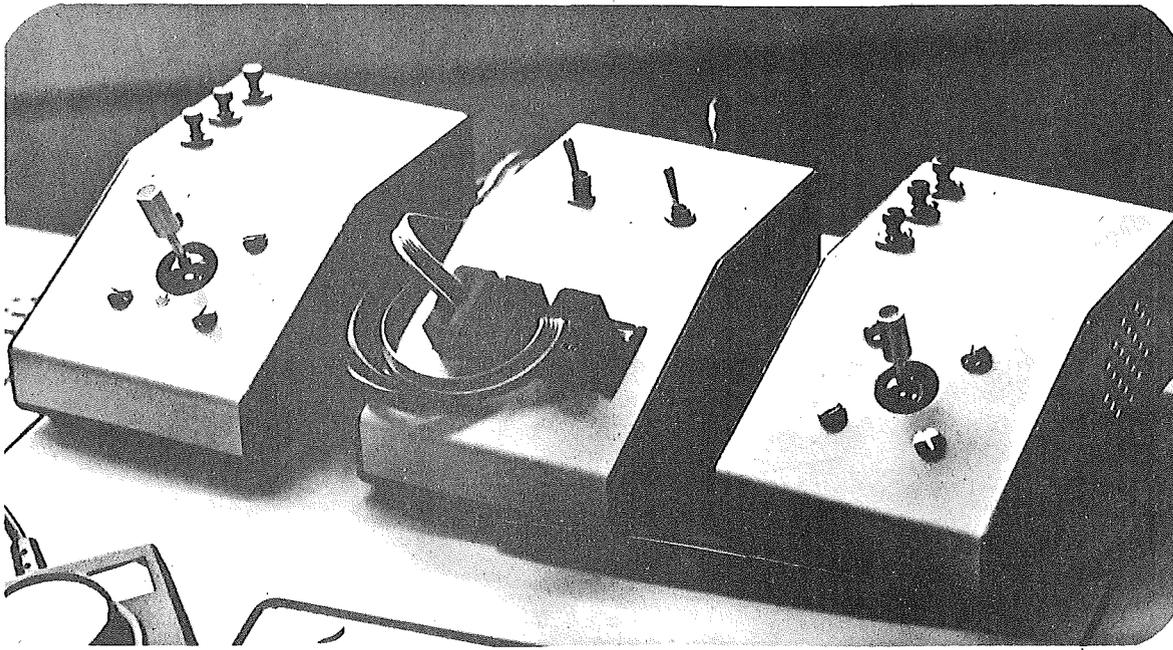
TITLE :U F O  
AUTHOR :DICK SUITOR  
STOCK # :AP127  
PRICE :\$ 9.95

Use your one laser to blast UFO's out of the sky. They remain friendly until you attack them so shoot wisely!

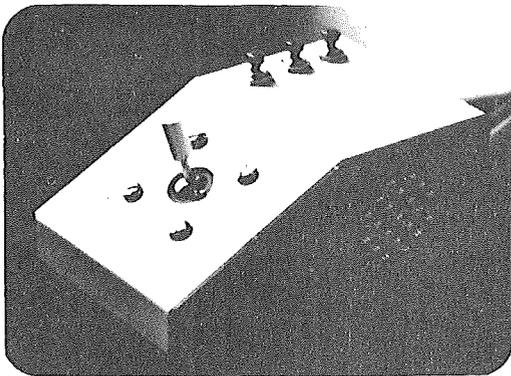
TITLE :WIPE OFF  
AUTHOR :HARRY TARNOFF  
STOCK # :AP128  
PRICE :\$ 6.95

A "BREAKOUT" type game, WIPEOFF lets you choose your colors and wipe off all the bricks that are spread out over the screen.

# APPLE II<sup>®</sup> JOYSTICK & EXPANDA-PORT

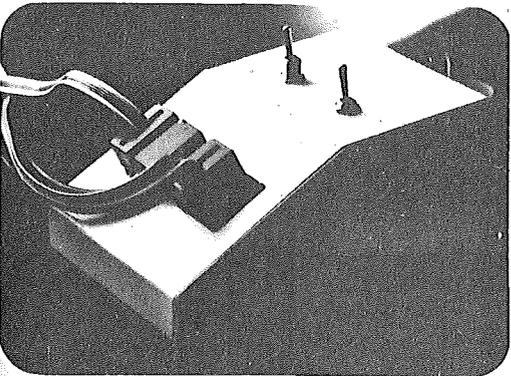


**EVERY APPLE II OWNER SHOULD HAVE ONE!**



**JOYSTICK \$49.95**

The PROGRAMMA JOYSTICK is an input peripheral that attaches to the APPLE II Computer's game I/O Port. The JOYSTICK is a must for the serious game player, and it offers a degree of linearity not currently available with other joysticks. The ease of maneuverability and the availability of the "functional" switches make the PROGRAMMA JOYSTICK a much needed enhancement to any APPLE II Computer System owner. The PROGRAMMA JOYSTICK comes completely assembled and tested, including a User's Guide.



**EXPANDA-PORT \$59.95**

The PROGRAMMA EXPANDA-PORT is a multi-port expander for the game I/O port of any APPLE II Computer System. In addition to allowing expansion for up to six devices, the EXPANDA-PORT contains a built-in speaker that replaces the function of the Apple II's speaker. The switches on the EXPANDA-PORT allow for the selection of the specific device desired and for the switching of that device. No unplugging of any device connected to the EXPANDA-PORT is required. The PROGRAMMA EXPANDA PORT comes completely assembled and tested, including a User's guide.

The PROGRAMMA JOYSTICK and EXPANDA-PORT are available on a limited basis through your local computer dealer. Apple II is a registered trademark of Apple Computers, Inc.

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